

0305

Theory of Marxism

2024 1

$P\phi \cdot S q \cdot , e_0 \in L, ?\emptyset \hat{A} \ddot{\#} A\ddot{\#} , e \in V \emptyset ?\emptyset L$
 $+, (\bar{} a e \ddot{2} \pm / t P b C^{\wedge} \hat{A} \prec ?\acute{u} \acute{A}, ^0 \in , e \odot \ddot{A} \acute{Y} L I 4 \acute{Y}$
 $\hat{A} \ddot{2} \pm @ t, ^0 \in B^* > / P\phi \cdot S q \cdot \hat{E} \quad (\in = \quad u''\ddot{5} \#, \in =$
 $0 \in / t P q \cdot 1 \cdot \ddot{M} \sim F >, < L a 2 \pm, ^0 . J 0 \neg , \cdot \hat{E} F >, ^a \%]$
 $. J 0 \neg , F \hat{E} F >, P\phi \cdot S q \cdot = c 3 L , \quad L P\phi \cdot S q \cdot , ^0 6$
 $\% L . J 0 \neg , \quad _ \ddot{A} ^* 3 f \quad \quad 4 \ddot{e} \text{'5} > @ \hat{A} ^a f 3 1 5 f \hat{A} \quad ^1$
 $, ^0 \in S) \% 3 1 >$

$P\phi \cdot S q \cdot ^* < A\ddot{\#} \in_0 , e / P\phi \cdot S q \cdot F >, ^a \%] \hat{A} 6$
 $\% L . J 0 \neg, ^0 6 4 \acute{Y} \in_0 , ^1 D c \S \cdot (\cdot 0 \in = (\in 6 4 \acute{Y} \in_0$
 $v '' , ^0 P\phi \cdot S q \cdot (\in = ^* < \quad A\ddot{5} \#, \in 6 4 \acute{Y} \in_0 v '' , ^0 u''\ddot{5}$
 $\#, \in = u''\ddot{5} \in 6 4 \acute{Y} \in_0 A, ^0 \in / t P q \cdot D 3 L \{ \S \acute{Y} q \cdot F$
 $\mathfrak{p} 1 \cdot 6 C - , \S B ^0 F \frac{1}{4} P\phi \cdot S q \cdot \in_0 \% 3 1 >$

$P\phi \cdot S q \cdot ^* < A\ddot{\#} 6 4 \acute{Y} \in_0 \# \ddot{e} " P\phi \cdot S q \cdot 0 b \tilde{O} ^* < = P\phi$
 $\cdot S q \cdot \prec (= P\phi \cdot S q \cdot c 3 L . J 0 \neg = 3 L P\phi \cdot S q \cdot$
 $. J 0 \neg = S) u''\ddot{5} \cdot 6 \ddot{e} = c 3 F) \ae \quad (0 b L \$ N \hat{I} . J 0 \neg 1 \cdot \hat{A} \text{' } \hat{A}$
 $4 \acute{Y} \in_0 >$

$P\phi \cdot S q \cdot ^* < A\ddot{\#} \in_0 , \quad ^{\wedge} . J 0 \neg P\phi \cdot S q \cdot 0 b ^* < A\ddot{\#}$
 $\neg \cdot 6 \ddot{e} \cdot \in, ^0 \hat{O} D + \hat{A} ?\acute{u} \acute{A} , \neg o b . J 0 \neg \ddot{\#} e E \beta A \div e (\ddot{Y} q \cdot$
 $\hat{A} \frac{1}{4} (e (\ddot{Y} q \cdot > ^{\wedge} . J 0 \neg c p \quad B 9 ^* < A\ddot{\#} D \hat{O} D + = F q E \zeta D \frac{1}{4} (=$
 $5 \mu D Q \ae = 0 \in] D u''\ddot{5}], ^0 E \beta A \div 5 6 , \cdot 7 P\phi \cdot S q \cdot$
 $N 8 \pounds \in O = 0 \in 2 \hat{o} / " \hat{A} 0 \in \ddot{\#} , C \tilde{a} \hat{O} p P\phi \cdot S q \cdot \in e$

QFV Ñ , ~ F %)æP¢ • S q • 1 p = ?ø&i =i# , ° œ0 %31 =
 œ e %31 ÂB B# %31 , ùF P¢ • S q • , ° % < , à Ñ
 }P¢ • S q • * < Að œ0 , ° t P § Ñ Â 3L{ § Ñ >
 P¢ • S q • * < Að œ0 F8 Ê , Â ÔD+ < , ° M6"x , µ û
 -vP¢ • S q • * < Að ð f / ± = 0 œ . J0¬ = / t P C × Â ½ L V
 µ Q æ , ° µ ³ 1 × , B , pQ W S) u"ñ * < Að B4 • 6è • œ Â
 S) u"ñ • 6è ÔD+ Ñ œ * < e Ç Â ð f e Ç > P¢ • S q • * <
 Að œ0 # H P¢ • S q • * < Að , ° a %] ³ NÓ 6 % L . J0¬ , F« à
 œ0 0Aô?ú Á = P¢ • S q • * < Að < ?ú Á = S) u"ñ * < Að B4
 • 6è • œ ?ú Á Â S) u"ñ • 6è ?ú Á , Ö pP¢ • S q • : q ? ·
 4ú FG < • L * » ^ © 31 , ° . J0¬ , Ö pP¢ • S M · q • = " # 3
 R S) = FÉ E © * < Að = “ ? ` > ž ” H ? · S) = 0 œ < ? ø =
 -F © æ , c 3 (¯ 8 ” / t P q • S) » ^ © 31 , ° . J0¬ Â Â
 , Ö pP¢ • S q • * < Að œ 0 DP¢ • S q • œ0 %31 , ° 6Š31
 Â = Ñ } , à Ñ Q œ0 < C ^ H Â " j © >

1.

P¢ • S q • 0 b Õ * < , eP¢ • S q • , ° 0 b 1 p = 0 b
 ?ø&i Â 0 b i# , ° * < Að > ž Eô , e © Ä L + , < (¯ a e ð 2 ± / t
 P , ° b C ^ Â < ?ú Á , ° 0 œ , " > P¢ • S q • 0 b Õ * < œ0 ,
 ^ . J0¬ P¢ • S q • 5 ® : • ' Â 0 b Õ * < , a % @ . J0¬ Â
 À P¢ • S q • 0 œ %31 > ^ < a . J0¬ P¢ • S q • (œ = u
 "ñ 5 # , œ Â 0 œ / t P q • , ° 0 . v @ , H & i À P¢ • S q • , ° ?
 ` q ? · 4ú FG < ? p 5 > C - > , À P¢ • S q • = c 3 LP¢ •

S q • ¬ % 6 æ F Ò5 >C- > , #/p 1 ", ° » ^FqEÇ6Š
 31 , F + ^Pϕ • S q • 1 p = ?ø&ï = ï# > < Æ ÂAÚAü/t P ¼
 (D)æ ÔL\$NÎ >

Pϕ • S q • 0 b Õ* < œ0 , °.J0¬ ï G 68b Ê ; " ÆPϕ •
 S q • 5 ®: • ' Â 0 b Õ* < .J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • 0 b 99+ª 0
 œ % 31.J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • 0 b Õ* < , ° ~ F Â < .J0¬ ÇPϕ •
 S q • L+, ?ø Â ï# Ađ.J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • D % 5 #, , u"ñ ½
 L/t P+U 7 < .J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • D % /t P S % ¢.J0¬ ÇPϕ
 • S q • * < Ađ • 6è ? ú Á Â ï# .J0¬ 1 • >

2.

Pϕ • S q • < (, ePϕ • S q • * < Ađ ¬0 œ % 31 ~
 F = < Â V ã , ° ¼ (> Pϕ • S q • < (œ0 , ^315
 f.J0¬Pϕ • S q • * < Ađ Ý+U, ° , 7 ¥ Â ¼ (û'] , 69
 Pϕ • S q • < , ° ¼ (Eý0A ¬ q? · ¼ (Ll!ë , .J0¬Pϕ • S
 q • /?µ ï V5 S), ° ¯ Z DC»CÀ , q5 Pϕ • S q • 0 b Õ
 * < D : 3 - % ÔL{- .5 > , ° ¼ (5 PÂ , #/pPϕ • S q • <
 , ° ? ú Á = 5 ®Pϕ • S q • DPϕ • S q • c 3 L , L, ° » ^
 6Š31 , . tPϕ • S q • * < Ađ , °0 œ2ô/” ¬ % E • > B œ
 0 , °.J0¬ , B0 œ/t P q • D 3L{ § Ý q • F Þ (.J0¬ ? ü
 = 6Š31 , * ÝH Ä S) (= œ B* (, °.J0¬ , ; " S) > \$Æ =
 * < Ađ V ã = ~ F Â < Eý0A1 • > B , , ûN± - ? 6 t, ° L+,
 ?üH , ûN± - ? c 3 LPϕ • S q • , ° * < Ađ8 ?ÿ >

Pϕ • S q • < (œ0 , °.J0¬ ï G 68b Ê ; " ÆPϕ • S
 q • 5 ® ' ï, ° S) Â: • ' .J0¬ Ç5 ®Pϕ • S q • D % Pϕ

• S q • » ^ ©31.J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • /?μ ï)æ /t P u"ñ S
 %α,° ¯ Z.J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • FP (J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • 3 a (=
 p (ÂL!ë (J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • INÎ (J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q •
 ½)d œ.J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • V ã (J0¬1• >

3.

Pϕ • S q • c 3 L , ePϕ • S q • 0 b Õ*< B c 3 - %
 ÔL{ Â , (¯ --.5 >,° ¼ (Eý0A >Pϕ • S q • c 3 L.J0¬
 œ0 , ^.J0¬Pϕ • S q • c 3 L , L,° 0 b5 PÂ Â 0 b
 ?ú Á ,.J0¬F 6Eý0A ~ F,°H ?.*<Ađ F Ò >B œ0 Pϕ • S
 q • 0 b Õ*< D c 3 - % ÔL{ = D c „ N/ö V5 ½ L-.5 >
 p o b ï# , Pϕ • S q • c 3 L ¬O Cù p q4õ , c 3
 L , LPϕ • S q • p qNÎ , 0Aô c 3(¯8"/t P q •,°*<
 Ađ D ÔD+(¯ a e c 3 E)æ L pH &ï > < 6 > ^.J0¬ c?·6Š
 31 c 3,° ¼ (Â)æ(ï ,6Š31 c 3(¯8"/t P q •5 #, 0Aô = u
 "ñ 0Aô = ½ L 0Aô =/t P 0Aô ,+U 7 ½ D 0Aô = •,° 0
 Aô = 3Lh Â ÑLU 0Aô1• ïM~,° ÔL{ , ¬ DPϕ • S q • (œ =
 u"ñ5 #, œ =0 œ/t P q • D 3L{ § Ý q •F Þ1• œ0 ? v
 C B , -v-r Ä 68b(¯ · Â 0 b?ú Á,°J0¬ ,6B C vL† Ä ¼ (L)
 æ Ô,° `N¼ = ïM~ = Á ,,° - %J0¬ >

Pϕ • S q • c 3 L.J0¬ œ0 ,°J0¬ ï G 68b Ê ; " ÆPϕ
 • S q • c 3 L,° ¼ (F 0A.J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • c 3 L,° 0 b
 5 PÂ Â 0 b?ú Á.J0¬ ÇPϕ • S q • c 3 L >ž đ(ÿ,° S) Â
 :• '.J0¬ Ç c 3 LPϕ • S q •H ?· ½)d Â 0 b Õ*<.J0¬ Ç æ
 , c 3(¯8"/t P q •*<Ađ D ÔD+.J0¬ Ç -F © æ , c 3

(¯ 8 ¨ / t P q • S) 315 L œ * < L L F H . J 0 ¬ Ç P ¢ • S q • c 3

L , L . J 0 ¬ Ç c 3 E) æ L , ° ¼ (D Ô D + . J 0 ¬ 1 • >

4.

3 L P ¢ • S q • . J 0 ¬ , e = L + , ¬ 3 ì / P ¢ • S q •

, ° F + ^ = < Â . J 0 ¬ , ¬ c ; " 3 L § Ý • = 3 L P ¢ • S q

• œ 6 ; Â 3 L P ¢ • S q • . J 0 ¬ 6 ; ^ * < A ð D Ô D + @ / P ¢ • S

q • , ° F + ^ Â < , ½ b = * < A ð Â # w # t 1 • P ï M ~ / P ¢ • S

q • , ° . J 0 ¬ > 3 L P ¢ • S q • . J 0 ¬ œ 0 , ^ . J 0 ¬ 3 L P ¢ •

S q • , ° * < A ð = S % ¢ # w # t , ° + U = % J 0 b S) > B œ

0 Ý H Ä / 3 L P ¢ • S q • * < A ð , ° . J 0 ¬ , 6 9 ¹ D P ¢ • S

q • * < A ð , ° ¼ (6 Š 31 , p - v H < Æ P ¢ • S q • * < A ð ^ % L

+ , , ° L Â % J F , ¹ / L + , / t P q • F p , ° § >

3 L P ¢ • S q • . J 0 ¬ œ 0 , ° . J 0 ¬ ï G 6 8 b Ê ; " Æ L + ,

P ¢ • S q • ¬ / t P q • , °) æ (î D f ¥ . J 0 ¬ Ç 9 6 Š Â R !] P ¢

• S q • . J 0 ¬ Ç ? µ ï P ¢ • S q • . J 0 ¬ Ç 3 L P ¢ • S œ . J 0 ¬ Ç

% 3 L % ö F 6 2 * < A ð ¬ / t P F p . J 0 ¬ Ç 3 L P ¢ • S q •

Â / t P q • S) # w # t . J 0 ¬ 1 • >

5.

S) u " ñ • 6 è , e 6 Ð / t P = L I 4 Ý L L ü 8 ? ÿ 6 Ð , °

S) * < A ð = u " ñ ? ø & ï = - r ? ø + = F % í ? ú 9 9 // t P F Ž Ô ó

? 4 ú 4 ý = ? A × H , ° • 6 è Â § , ° ž G / t P Ô D + # q p q Â > S

) u " ñ • 6 è œ 0 , ^ F + ^ P ¢ • S q • 1 p ? ø & ï ï # , J 0 ¬

ð " , ° S) ÷ í ~ F = < ¬ S) = u " ñ = ÷ í = # " ñ =

ù * < > í • 6 è 1 • (¯ & ï Â ? ú Á , / ± Â K 2 ð " G 1 ! ™ . ¢ , °

L+,?ø = ð+U?ø = - r?ø,º œ0 >

S) u"ñ •6è œ0 ,º.J0¬ ĩ G 68b Ê ; " Æ5 ® ' ì ©
Ä S) u"ñ •6è q?·AðF&.J0¬ Ç S) u"ñ •6è 0 b*<Að Â ĩ
Að.J0¬ Ç c 3 § Ý • S) u"ñ •6è (D 0 b5 PÂ.J0¬ Ç S
) u"ñ •6è Q æ D <.J0¬ Ç •,º EAü ~ 7*<Að Â)æ ÔL\$NÎ
.J0¬ Ç æ , /6è ÂD+>,/t P q • n ù - r?ø.J0¬ Ç æ ,
(g 3 q • •6è.J0¬ Ç c 3 E)æ L Â c „"G U] C ª2ô/"
þ Ñ ~ F <.J0¬ Ç % /t P S%º,º § D K 2.J0¬ Ç æ ,
] œ+U S) u"ñ •6è*<Að D ÔD+.J0¬ Ç ` F ª ð S) F%º í
0Aô.J0¬ Ç c 3 E)æ L D S) u"ñ •6è.J0¬ Ç 5±5 S) u
"ñ •6è.J0¬1• >

6.

c 3F)æ (0 bL\$NÎ , q?· e = c 3 ^F)æ <Eý
0A c 0,º 6 ÑH] Â o b],ºL\$ NÎ > c 3F)æ (0 bL\$
NÎ.J0¬ œ0 , ^315 .J0¬F)æ > c 3 p Ô)æ"G U]
C ª6B Ø3X/t P <F%D% ¬ 64þF? P¢ • S q • ,F? c 3
§ Ý • ,F? /t P q • F%D% ,F? oMÿ 6 t , F Õ þF Â
< c 3 E)æ L,º ¼ (F 0A = 0 b5 PÂ Â 0 b?ú Á >B œ0
DQ W S) u"ñ*<AðB4“ c 3F)æ (4è?· ”3] ü-.6Š , -v-r
Ä q % @.J0¬ Â À 0 b5 PÂ Â 0 b?ú Á Ç DP¢ • S q •
c 3 L.J0¬ œ0 ü =-.6Š , ÝH Ä / ¼ (5 PÂ Â ¼ (?ú Á,º
.J0¬ Â À >

c 3F)æ (0 bL\$NÎ.J0¬ œ0 ,º.J0¬ ĩ G 68b Ê ;
" Æ c 3F)æ (“ `F? ” ´ © ¼ (Â ð"G F? P¢ • S q

• = c 3 § Ý • =/t P q • F%D% = oMÿ 6 t µL\$NÎ.J0¬ ÇP¢
 • S q • c 3 L,º ¼ (7 ¥.J0¬ Ç c 3 æ"G q q • Mÿ ³,º q
 ?·5 PÂ Â ¼ (¿ú Á.J0¬ Ç/t P q • Mÿ ³ Â 0Aô,º q?·5 PÂ Â
 ¼ (¿ú Á.J0¬ Ç oMÿ 6 t Â/t P q •)æ L 0Aô,º q?·5 PÂ
 Â ¼ (¿ú Á.J0¬ Ç æ , c 3(¯8"/t P q • Q æ < Â Ø?ø
 ¿ú Á.J0¬1• >

1.

- ? • Ð,ºP¢ • S q • & Â/t P q • + , • 7!™.α
 ,º u"ñ ĩ G Â8¥ ³,º œO >'Õ ¿P¢ M q •5 ®:• ' Â c 3 L
 , LP¢ • S q • H ?· ½)d , ?E¹ ³,ºP¢ • S q • *<Ađ3V ±
 Â I P 0.v. Aü ,73 UF +^P¢ • S q •1 p =?ø&ĩ = ĩ# <
 ÆB* DH]L\$NÎ > Â 6L L 3B# , ¬73" E¹Õ4ù fL;B1 b
 I P,º L ½Cz Ĩ > ¼@ b œ 0 .J0¬,º 6 æ œ e Þ 7 Â.J0¬ F
 Ò , ¾ b œ0 ,º œ e?ú99 , - ? 6 Ð,º.J0¬ Â Ĩ '73 Ñ ,
 F p Á D b œ0 -. ©,º*<Ađ.J0¬ = •6è • œ = Ù V Â ÔL{
 ',º IL đ f >

2.

- ? • Ð,ºP¢ • S q • & Â/t P q • + , • 7!™.α
 ,º u"ñ ĩ G Â8¥ ³,º œO >'Õ ¿P¢ M q •5 ®:• ' = c 3 L
 , LP¢ • S q • H ?· ½)d ÂP¢ • S q • < (, ?" E¹\$'
 Ð,ºP¢ • S q • ,º*<Ađ Õ Ë Â I P 0.v. Aü ,73 U ¾ ³ fF
 +^P¢ • S q •1 p =?ø&ĩ = ĩ # .J0¬ Â < Æ)æ Ô/t PL\$NÎ >
 8) G Â 6L L 3B# , ¬73 U'Õ4ù fL;B1 b œ0 ,º L ½Cz Ĩ

$\neg F >, \text{æ} \text{ e } \acute{U} \# w > \hat{A} \quad b \text{ æ} \quad 0 . J0 \neg, ^\circ 6 \text{ æ} \text{ æ} \text{ e } \text{þ} 7 \hat{A} . J0 \neg F$
 $\hat{O} \text{ , } \frac{3}{4} b \text{ æ} 0 \text{ , } ^\circ \text{ æ} \text{ e} ? \acute{u} 99 \text{ , } \quad - ? E^1 p, ^\circ . J0 \neg \hat{A} \ddot{I} ' 73 \tilde{N} \text{ , }$
 $F p 737 \quad 1 D b \text{ æ} 0 - . \text{©,} ^\circ * < A \check{d} . J0 \neg = \bullet 6 \grave{e} \bullet \text{æ} = \grave{U} V \hat{A} \hat{O}$
 $L \{ \quad ' , ^\circ Q 4 \acute{Y} IL \quad \check{d} f >$

$c \S \bullet (\bullet 0 \text{æ} = (\text{æ} = * < A \check{d} 5 \# , , \text{æ} = u " \tilde{n} \text{æ} = \# \text{æ} =$
 $\bullet 6 \grave{e} \text{æ} = c 3 (= L + , (>$

$\frac{1}{4} @ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot * < A \check{d} \acute{Y} + U, ^\circ \frac{1}{4} (\hat{u} ' l] = P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot * <$
 $A \check{d} \% 31, ^\circ 0 b 5 \ ^\circ = P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot , ^\circ - r - \$ = \hat{A} 0 b (\bar{ } \cdot \zeta \frac{1}{4}$
 $@ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot \ , ^\circ \frac{1}{4} (E \acute{y} 0 A = \frac{1}{4} (5 P \hat{A} \hat{A} \ \check{< ? \acute{u} \acute{A} \zeta \frac{1}{4} @$
 $\% \ 3 L P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot , ^\circ \frac{1}{4} (\% J F = S \% \# w \# t \zeta \frac{1}{4} @ \ c \ 3 F$
 $) \ae \ \frac{1}{4} (\hat{A} \check{d} " G F ? \ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot = c \ 3 \S \acute{Y} \cdot = / t \ P \ q \cdot F \%$
 $D \% \hat{A} o M \ddot{Y} \ 6 \ t, ^\circ \frac{1}{4} (F \ 0 A \hat{A} \ 0 \ b 5 \ P \hat{A} \zeta \frac{1}{4} @ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot \ c \ 3$
 $L \ , \ L \frac{1}{4} (F \ 0 A = 0 \ b ? \acute{u} \acute{A} \ v \sim F * < A \check{d} F \grave{O}, ^\circ q ? \cdot \gg \ddot{i}$
 $\hat{A} 2 \hat{o} / " \hat{O} C ^ \zeta \frac{1}{4} @ \ - F \ \odot \ \ae \ , \ c \ 3 (\bar{ } 8 " / t \ P \ q \cdot S) \ e \ \%$
 $c \ 3, ^\circ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot = \hat{A} \ w \ 6 \ L 4 \grave{a}, ^\circ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot \zeta \frac{1}{4} @ P \Phi \cdot$
 $S q \cdot * < A \check{d}, ^\circ f " \tilde{o} L \$ N \hat{I} \ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot \ c \ 3 \ L \ , \ L, ^\circ 0$
 $b L \$ N \hat{I} \zeta \frac{1}{4} @ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot * < A \check{d} \cdot 6 \grave{e}, ^\circ 6 8 b (\bar{ } \& \ddot{i} \ D \ 0 \ b ? \acute{u} \acute{A} \zeta$
 $\frac{1}{4} @ \ S) \ u " \tilde{n} \cdot 6 \grave{e}, ^\circ 0 \ b * < A \check{d} \ D 0 \ \ae \ \ddot{i} \# \ > 7 3 \ U E ^1 \ 3 \ f F \ + ^$
 $P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot 1 \ p = ? \emptyset \& \ddot{i} \hat{A} \ \ddot{i} \# \ , \ \ < \ \AE \hat{A} \ q 5 \ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot * < A \check{d}$
 $\check{< \hat{A} = 2 \hat{O} D + E \acute{y} 0 A \ c, ^\circ 5 \ P \hat{A} \cdot A \check{a} \ , \ \neg . J 0 \neg \neg \ < \ \AE) \ae \hat{O} / t \ P$
 $L \$ N \hat{I} >$
 $\cdot \check{< \! + U \ o \ \# \ v \ ^ \ \ae 0 \ , \ ^ \ 0 \ b . A \ddot{u} \hat{A} 7 3 \tilde{N}, ^\circ ? \cdot " x \ @ \ \% \ ?$
 $v \acute{Y} H \ >$

1.

$A \acute{U} - U L ; B 1 P \Phi \ M \ q \cdot 5 \ \textcircled{R} : \cdot ' \hat{A} \ c \ 3 \ L \ , \ L P \Phi \cdot S q$
 $\cdot H \ ? \cdot \frac{1}{2}) d \ , \ ? " \ E ^1 \ , \ , \hat{O}, ^\circ P \Phi \cdot S q \cdot , ^\circ * < A \check{d} \tilde{O} \ddot{E} \hat{A} - . \ \odot \ I$
 $P \ 0 . v . A \ddot{u} > \frac{1}{4} @ \ \ae 0 \ . J 0 \neg , ^\circ 6 \ \ae \ \ae \ e \ \text{P} \ 7 \hat{A} \ 6 \ \ae . J 0 \neg \ F \grave{O} \ ,$

° Ä ^ œ eAÐAð c Í f e Â Q AÚAü >

2.

• 7!™.α,° u"ñ ĩ G , ^\$' qN¼ PP¢ • S q •*<Að,°0
œ] ¬ %₀ - r,°AÚAü 0.v @ , G1 C- • Ð,°P¢ • S q •
& = c 3(¯8"/t P q • + Â Ô)æ c „"G U] C ¢,°
ù Ç • 7 Â f ĩP¢ • S q • ^ EAü ~ 7N¼ ,° = 2 f f Ç •
7 ÂF +^EßA÷ e(ÿ q • Â ¼ (e(ÿ q •,° L+,?ø Â ĩ# Að >
• 7!™.α,°*<Að1 p , ¾ œ eF%₀ Í ,F« ¾ œ e?ú99 ,F«4à
¾# > [/· °>ã = ³0¹ = ë T =2 o ð œ e F Ò , [/· `
FV L2 o ! α = ½)d ≠ H , '5 6 = œ e C1%L\$NÎ,° +U >

1.

'Õ ¿P¢ • S q •5 ®:• ' Ç0% · 6 <B9 .J0¬ , Â -U
Ô6B f ,°1b 6 •.J0¬Cz ĩ Ç ± F œ e S69,° ¢CÙ , Â œ
e.J0¬,°0 œ ĩ# >

2.

- ?E¹ ³,° #/p*<Að D ÔD+ •L* =-. ©*<Að D b œ0 *<
Að •L*,°6Š31 , *<Að %₀31 »G •L* Ž ^,°. -4 , ¬ ° Ä
<F Ñ6Š31 Â. -4E¢ L p ? - r,°.J0¬L\$NÎ,°73 Ñ > ^ 2 >
,° = 2 A ,0% · ø D œ e.J0¬Aã4ù ,# H Q 8 '0 œ.J0¬
ÂAð ½ ĩ ',°73 Ñ >

3.

Ce ±*<Að6Š31 ÔL{,° Õ O ,# H Q <ÆL\$NÎ Â@ éL\$
NÎ,°73 Ñ , C û?. œ ³*<Að ,F ?·F +^ ³*<Að >

4.

0% · ø Ö æ e Ú#w#q Þ , { < </p8 ',º æ e F Ò ,73
U!™.ª f>žEô8 ',º æ e?ø&ï , ¬ ^ æ e Ú#w c Q æ e73
Ñ >

5.

?E¹³,º j>žEô73 Ñ =4ú4ý ...B973 Ñ =/t P"ÕFP73 Ñ
1• > Â 6L L 3B# , 73" E¹'Õ4ù fL;B1 b æ0 ,º L ½Cz Ĩ >
()

1.

æ fAð ½ Ê ?L\$NÎ EAü = ûN± • f qNÎLü c =RÒ D Ç ½
1 x!W\$; ! ,FqEÇ [B^ Ç K+^Cz Ĩ6 Ô = %M– Ç 0 b?ø&ï!™
.ª ,AðA÷ { < = ? Ñ Ç ½1J#w+{ , æ Ĩ r E?ú99 > >* < µ+^
K ½ , / (? æ e F Ò,º 5 =AúAð =# H , Ê Ñ"x Ø?ø =
¢ w = ü.ª > K ½ Ê Õ ½)d Â1b 6 •Cz Ĩ p Õ O > K
+^ ð?ø&ï = Ĩ ~ =Cz Ĩ = !ª1• , Að e \ >ž , Að e
4îC^ L+k † ½ b , } ÊB Õ# H Ç E¢ K ½)dCz Ĩ , Ê , Ô
B* D >

2.

æ fAð ½ ÊB ^ 2 > = 2 A ,+g.J0¬+U b ð)"1 Â F Ç
H æ eC^H , /2Í l% FV Â „"j ©H C , Ñ"x ^ (?J
0¬,º 0.v @ ? v Q æ >

Â P¢ • S q • * < A ð Ý + U , ° ¼ (û ' l] , P¢ • S q • * <
 A ð % 3 1 , ° 0 b 5 ° , P¢ • S q • , ° 0 b Õ * < , P¢ • S q • , °
 - r - \$ = , P¢ • S q • , ° 0 b (¯ · Ç Â P¢ • S q • < , °
 ¼ (F 0 A = ¼ (5 P Â Â < ? ú Á Ç Â % 3 L P¢ • S q •
 , ° * < A ð = S % ¢ # w # t Ç Â c 3 F) æ ¼ (Â ð " G F ? P¢ •
 S q • = F ? c 3 § Ý • = F ? / t P q • F % D % Â F ? o M ÿ 6
 t , ° ¼ (F 0 A Ç Â • , ° , ' a • Í , ° U] E • Â ¼ (5 P Â Ç
 Â æ , w a U] M ÿ Â ¼ (F g , c 3 E) æ L
 ž M ~ Þ F c , " G U] C a , ° ¼ (F 0 A Ç Â P¢ • S q • c
 3 L , L , ° ¼ (F 0 A = 0 b ? ú Á Â v ~ F * < A ð F Ò , ° q ? ·
 » ï = ¼ (f f Â = 2 E • Ç Â P¢ • S q • c 3 L , L
 6 æ F Ò - F © æ , c 3 (¯ 8 ¨ / t P q • S) , ° L + , ? ø Â
 ï # A ð Ç Â S) u " ñ • 6 è , ° 0 b * < A ð D 0 æ ï # Ç Â •
 , ° 0 A ô , ° 0 b Õ * < Â ï # * < A ð , + ^ - F © æ , c 3 (¯ 8 ¨ / t
 P q • S) ù K . Q x Ç 7 3 U ¾ ¾ f F + ^ P¢ • S q • 1 p ? ø & ï
 Â ï # , < Æ / t P) æ Ô L \$ N Î , q 5 P¢ • S q • * < A ð < Â =
 2 Ô D + E ý 0 A c , ° 5 P Â • A ã , ø Í c 3 § Ý • p ö ~ 7 3 = c 3
 (¯ 8 ¨ / t P q • p ö ~ ¾ , ^ o f Ë e P¢ • S q • > , , e c 3
 L , L P¢ • S q • > , >
 • ! + U % o ¢ v ^ æ 0 , ^ 0 b . A ü Â 7 3 Ñ , ° ? · " x @ ?
 v Ý H >

1.

• 7 ¾!™ Q æ , = P0 æ2ô/” , / æ e.J0¬ ?#‰ Đ,º a
CÙ ÇF >,Eý315 ,º0 æ.J0¬Aã4ù , - = 6 Đ,º æ e%’ Ñ Ç’Õ
¿P¢ M q •5 ®:• ’ Â c 3 LP¢ • S q •H ?· ½)d P¢
• S q • < (, æ – =.J 0¬ = V µP¢ • S q • p ’ 1 ,
/P¢ • S q • c 3 L , L,º*<Ađ F ÒF >, æ*<LFH , p 0
Aô Â < c 3(¯8”/t P q • Ñ0 æ,º é1Æ ÞB E?÷ , pP¢
• S q •*<Ađ æ0 0Aô Â Ô ³ æ W S) u”ñ*<AđB4 Ñ æ
*<Â đ f e Ç >

2.

• 7!™.¤,º u”ñ ĩ G , ^\$’ qN¼ PP¢ • S q •*<Ađ,º0
æ] ¬ ‰ - r,ºAÚAü 0.v @ , G1 C- • Đ,ºP¢ • S q •
& = c 3(¯8”/t P q • + Â Ô)æ c „G U] C º,
ù Ç • 7 Â f ;P¢ • S q • ^ EAü ~ 7N¼ ,º = 2 f f Ç •
7 ÂF +^EßA÷ e(ÿ q • Â ¼ (e(ÿ q •,º L+,?ø Â ĩ# Ađ >
• Đ!™.¤,º*<Ađ1 p , • 7*<Ađ6Š31 ÔL{ Ç - ?8¥ ³,ºF‰ í
÷C^ , ¾ æ e?ú99 , /ÿ 7 æ e8¥. , F«4à ¾# ,%’ ù.J0¬ ,
[/º >ã = ³0¹ = ë T =2 o đ æ e F Ò , [/º `FV L2
o | º = ½)d =# H , • é ’5 6 = æ e C1%L\$Nî Â>, p,º
+U >

1.

• 7 đ"G8) @ = • 78 8 1 = • 7 ¾!™ Q æ = • 7L\$
Nî 2 G = • 7315 ?ø + = • 77. 6 _ A , N ¢P¢ • S q • N

8¥ œO , ÀL;B1P¢ • S q •5 ®:• ' % ' 60 œ — — % Â2ô
 /"F3"x ># H 6 <B9 .J0¬ , ° Ä À *<Ađ f"öL\$NÎ , ° Ä
 < Æ/t P ÔD+L\$NÎ , à Ñ Â -U Ô6B f , °1b 6 •.J0¬Cz İ ,
 , ¼@ ¬'Õ. b œ0 œ e Þ 7 , \$' >F >, œ e S69 ÇF +^
 EßA÷ S5* ÂFqEÇ Þ*< , AÚ-U Ø0¬. Aü, ° >\$Æ , ? ~9í I P
 . Aü Â.J0¬ İ# >

2.

/ v.J0¬, ° 0 bL\$NÎ :0 /t P S%¤ ? 6 Ð\$' Ü, °
 <AđAú - Â - r Z ã Ñ > ^P¢ • S q •<Ađ.J0¬ c , 73 UF
 +^P¢ • S q •1 p?ø&İ İ# < Æ*<Ađ Â ÔD+L\$NÎ Ç73 U H\$;
 P¢ • S q • B P¢ • S q •, °+, L† , 73 U!™.¤ p < ö ~ e û
 N± • 7, °P¢ • S q • 0 b Õ*< , ö ~ eM6?·5 > æ, ° ÔD+6B
 Ö f <, °?ø&İ , ö ~ eM6?·.jLŠ, ° /P¢ • S q •, ° •
 — E*<@ , ö ~ eM6?·%°\$; , °Lz Ö ^P¢ • S q • C A, °KOB%
 ?ø&İ > ^ 6 ÑH]*<Ađ Â ÔD+L\$NÎM~ f , 73 U ^\$' >.J0¬, °
 0.v @ ~ F8 ')" f, ° œ e?÷@ >

3.

315 Â P¢ • S q •.J0¬ İ# , • 7P¢ • S q •0 œ*<
 Ađ = 2 , - ?E¹ p, ° #/p*<Ađ D ÔD+ •L* =-. ©*<Ađ •L* ,
 *<Ađ %31 »G Ž ^, °. -4 , ¬ ° Ä <F Ñ. -4E¢ L p.J
 0¬L\$NÎ, °73 Ñ >73)"1 6 <Q "j ©.J0¬ , - ?E¹ p, °B9 .J
 0¬73 Ñ =Ađ ½ İ '73 Ñ Â)"1 Â FB4NÎ.J0¬, °73 Ñ > ^ œ U
 L* , Ê ^ 2 > = 2 A-. /)"1 f Â FB4NÎ.J0¬ 1 × , æ İ 0
 E¹Q "j ©, ° œ eAđ ½ >

4.

'Ö ¿ b œ0 ,° 6 æ.J0¬ Þ 7 , ý Ä ¬ ° ÄF3"x-U*< = #
/p-U*< =19>,-U*< ,73 U ^ v Á,°.J0¬N¼ F >, Q æ] S
69 = 6 < Q æ].J0¬ ¬ Í Q æ] F Ò Ç73 U p ° 0 P¢ •
S q •1 p =?ø&ï = ï# p = 2,° œ0 %31 = œ e %31 =B
B# %31 ' 0CW)d Ç73 U ^ (~ (~ Â P¢ • S q •B B# q 2 y ,
C ã Ô p 21 L4àP¢ • S q •,°;" ù+U p Â 0- #q Ñ1• ïM~
[H ?· ' + ^ >

5.

73 ^ b œ0 3 » 3L{ œ e © & @ , ^P¢ • S q •*<Ađ œ
0 v " : Â4Ý œ0 •L* = ^ P¢ • S q • œ0 %31 ¬ œ0 •
L* = ^ (œ/t P0 œ-. © œ0 •L* < 60% ·,° œ e Ú#w , ¬
^!šÉý0A c'Ö4ù>žEô8 ',° œ e S) , </p8 ',° œ e F Ò >
° Ä D ¬ œ6;F >, œ e > ' , # H ^ œ e Ú#w D > ' c
Q 8 Dá œ e.J0¬73 Ñ >

6.

- ?E¹ p,° S) u"ñ*<AđB4 • œ73 Ñ , j>žEô73 Ñ ,
D œ+U"ÖFP73 Ñ , D đ > ' = ... B q ©73 Ñ1• >8) G Â 6
L L 3B# , J73'Ö4ù fL;B1 b I P,° L ½Cz Ĩ ÂF >, œ e Ú
#w >

1.

F?NÎ ÊF« àP¢ • S q •*<Ađ œ0 ,° » ^?·"x , :*< ³ 0
.v*<Ađ.J0¬ Â)æ ÔL\$NÎ.J0¬,° ©31 %)æ œ0 "] D.J0¬(

8" >F?NÎ ûN± *5 6 ` œ0 ,°J0¬N¼ , • 7 L\$NÎ p 2 G ,
M~ G ÔD+ ÔL{ , %)æF +^P¢ • S q •1 p?ø&i i# /)æ Ô
L\$NÎ,° < Æ ÂAú - , p %)æ /P¢ • S q •*<Ađ Ñ?ø&iAđA÷
@,° f L Q æ , p a Ä (œ/t P0 œ ¬ œ0 , ?-./
D.¤,° œ0 Eï+, > © ð /#¿ 5 #,, = u"ñ = ½ L =/t P = •
0 = 3L{1• - %L\$NÎ,°J0¬ , • Ê %)æP¢ • S q •*<Ađ œ0
,°O r Â(¬8" >

52F& Ê %)æ 0 /B F?NÎ" E¹B s,° 3 » L.J0¬ F Ò,°
œ e (é*< Â(î ë < Æ , V / (@ éL\$NÎ,°0A Ü Â q?·?ø
&i , C B?ø&i,° ¿TY Â*<AđLFH c Ž ^,°L\$NÎ , b ð (?,°
.J0¬ — , Â v •,° f U ü =1• > ?· 52F&,° æ Ĩ c.¤1 L\$NÎ
EAü Â œ e = G] , D.¤F?NÎ .J0¬,°*<Ađ - r Â ÔD+ E • ,
D.¤ @ é,°H &iLô&iL\$NÎ , D.¤ 0 %73 Ô)æ Q æ,°Ađ
LAđ&i >

2.

• ! œ fAđ ½ ûN± • f qNÎLü c = RÒ D NÎ-\$ ü.¤2ô4ù Ç
5 ° x!W\$; | , FqEÇ [B^ Ç K+^Cz Ĩ6 Ô = %M– >

0 b?ø&i!™.¤ ,AđA÷ { < = ? Ñ Ç ½1J#w+{ , œ Ĩ r E
?ú99 >>*< µ+^ K ½ , / (? œ e F Ò,° 5 = AúAđ # H ,
Ê Ñ"x Ø?ø = ¢ w = ü.¤ > K ½ Ê Õ ½)d Â1b 6 •Cz Ĩ
p Õ O > K+^ đ?ø&i = ĩ ~ =Cz Ĩ Â | ¤1• , Ađ e \
>ž , Ađ e4îC^ L+k † ½ b , } ÊB Ö# H Ç E¢ K ½)d
Cz Ĩ , Ê , ÔB* D >

3.

• ! œ f Ađ ½ ÊB ? Q E , ¬ q?·?ø&i Ê ? v Q æ , L
 AđA÷ D f đ-." ? v\$' L , L / ÔD+L\$NÎ ? >*<,^o/1Ě 0Aä ,
 Fμ f# # 6BB>“F?NÎ Q æ L “ j>>0°,3 ” , L B> “ i# Q æ ”
 6B5p ...*<Ađ?ø&i L œ eAđA÷^o@ E > ÊFμ f „j ©H C ,
 /2Í l% FV , à Ñ }Ađ ½ œ eC^H >

$3 \times L \sim \in f \quad \check{Z} P1b \text{ ; } \in P\phi \cdot S \eta \cdot * < A\check{\partial} = c \S \cdot (\cdot$
 $0 \in \in 0 \text{ A}\acute{u} \text{A}\ddot{a}4\acute{u} >$